

## Abstract

The present invention provides a method of removing fluorine-containing surfactants from treatment target  
5 substances containing fluorine-containing surfactants and a method of producing aggregates comprising polymer from aqueous dispersions thereof.

The present invention is a method of purifying a treatment target substance comprising carrying out a  
10 removing treatment of a fluorine-containing surfactant by bringing the treatment target substance containing the fluorine-containing surfactant into contact with a substance [A], wherein the substance [A] is a gas under standard conditions ( $10^5$  Pa,  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).